From Desegregation to Today

Conceptualizing an Equitable Framework for Funding HBCUs
Socio-historical Context

1865–1870's
- Reconstruction Era
- Segregation and Jim Crow

1880's-1950's

1950's-1970's
- Civil Rights Era

1980's-2000's
- Reaganomics and Conservatism

2008-today
- Obama Era and Beyond
Socio-historical Context

- **Second Morrill Act**
  - 1890

- **Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka, Kansas**
  - 1954

- **Civil Rights Act of 1964**
  - 1964

- **Executive Order 12232**
  - 1980

- **Maryland HBCU lawsuit**
  - 2006-today

- **Plessy v. Ferguson**
  - 1896

- **Florida ex rel. Hawkins v. Board of Control**
  - 1956

- **Adams v. Richardson**
  - 1970

- **Higher Education Act Title III, Part B**
  - 1984
Theoretical Framework

Critical Race Theory

Horizontal and Vertical Equity

Community Cultural Wealth

Hierarchy of Institutional Needs
From Theory to Practice

- State Priorities
- Equity-Mindedness
- Collaboration
- Funding Policy
  - Vertical Equity (Capacity Building)
  - Horizontal Equity (Performance Metrics)
## Recommendations

### Capacity Building
- Infrastructure
- Resources (student and academic services)
- Capacity for innovation, research, and data analytics

### Performance Metrics
- Retention and graduation rates for comparable populations
- Improving self-efficacy
- STEM participation
- Civic engagement and activism
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